

## FIGURE S1

### Summarized observed mutation contexts

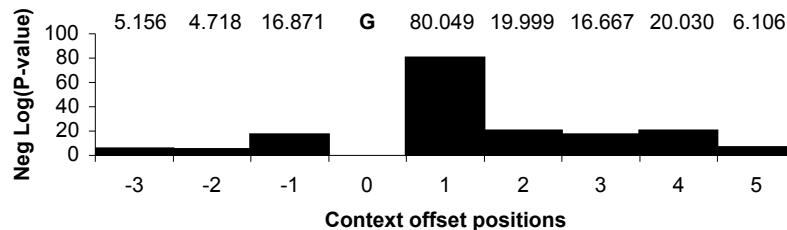
G-to-A mutation contexts derived from refs [1, 2].

Observed	Pos	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5
A		246	190	268	0	119	598	620	825	584
C		124	239	114	0	16	49	12	0	0
G		350	310	655	1324	1161	635	370	59	149
T		294	275	287	0	28	42	12	86	237
sum		1014	1014	1324	1324	1324	1324	1014	970	970

#### Expected frequencies (%)

A	37.8
C	17.2
G	16.3
T	28.7

#### $\chi^2$ test (1 df)



### Context PSSM (compensated for sampling errors)

Position-specific scoring matrix was derived using equations 5, 6, and 7 in ref [3].

LOG( ((Nc / (Nc + sqrt(N))) \* (nc / Nc)) + ((sqrt(N)) / (Nc + sqrt(N))) \* (((sqrt(N)) \* prob(nt)) / sqrt(N))) / prob(nt) )  
 N Total number observed nucleotides at PSSM position  
 Nc Observed number of specific nucleotides (A, C, G or T) at PSSM position  
 nc Expected nucleotide frequency (A, C, G or T)

PSSM position	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5
A	-0.185	-0.292	-0.261		-0.588	0.075	0.204	0.345	0.197
C	-0.143	0.133	-0.289		-1.022	-0.627	-1.013	-1.507	-1.507
G	0.319	0.267	0.474	0.778	0.721	0.461	0.343	-0.406	-0.025
T	0.004	-0.024	-0.118		-1.007	-0.872	-1.152	-0.481	-0.068
max	0.319	0.267	0.474	0.778	0.721	0.461	0.343	0.345	0.197
max sum	<b>3.904</b>								
min	-0.185	-0.292	-0.289	0.778	-1.022	-0.872	-1.152	-1.507	-1.507
min sum	<b>-6.048</b>								

### References

- Suspene R, Sommer P, Henry M, Ferris S, Guetard D, et al. (2004) APOBEC3G is a single-stranded DNA cytidine deaminase and functions independently of HIV reverse transcriptase. *Nucleic Acids Res* 32: 2421-2429.
- Yu Q, Konig R, Pillai S, Chiles K, Kearney M, et al. (2004) Single-strand specificity of APOBEC3G accounts for minus-strand deamination of the HIV genome. *Nat Struct Mol Biol* 11: 435-442.
- Henikoff JG, Henikoff S (1996) Using substitution probabilities to improve position-specific scoring matrices. *Comput Appl Biosci* 12: 135-143.